# OPTICS

*Optics* can be useful to introduce students to the methodology of investigating phenomena at a very early stage with simple experiments. Due to the flexible use of the LED lamp, light beams can be observed and described using various objects in simple experiment set-ups on the table. Additionally, more complex content, such as interference and diffraction phenomena, can be compiled in a comprehensible framework in advanced classes/lectures.

Two Optics Sets provide *four* topic areas with 72 experiments. Measured values can either be recorded in the classic way or, in some experiments, with the help of the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi and the lux sensor M.



#### LP5.3.2.2 Complementary crossed gratings (Babinet's principle)

Students will learn that complementary screens produce the same diffraction images. In comparison with the gap and web experiment, the crossed gratings represent a much more complex structure. For this experiment you will need the sets **Science Lab Optics OP1 (207 141S)** and **Science Lab Optics OP3 (207 143S)**.

# **Overview** of topics and sets

| EXPERIM            | IENT TOPICS  | RE         | QUIRED SETS | NO. EXPERIMENTS | DETAILS  |
|--------------------|--|------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|
| LP5.1              | RAY OPTICS AND GEOMETRICAL OPTICS  |            |             |                 |          |
|                    | PROPAGATION OF LIGHT AND SHADOW FORMATION<br>LIGHT AND SHADOW IN NATURE          | 0          | ptics OP1   | 46              | PAGE 110 |
|                    | REFLECTION IN MIRRORS  |            |             |                 | -        |
|                    | LIGHT REFRACTION<br>DISPERSING LIGHT AND RECOMBINATION OF THE SPECTRUM           | L L        |             |                 |          |
|                    | LENSES AND LENS ABERRATIONS  |            |             |                 |          |
|                    | OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS FOR ANGULAR MAGNIFICATION<br>OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND THE EYE |            | 207 1415    |                 |          |
|                    | CHROMATICS   |            |             |                 |          |
|                    | EXAMINATION OF THE LIGHT PATHS THROUGH A PRISM                                   | Optics OP1 | Optics OP2  | 11              | PAGE 116 |
|                    | SPECTRAL COLOURS   |            |             |                 |          |
| LP5.2.3            | COLOUR MIXING  | 207 1415   | 207 1425    |                 |          |
| IP5 3              | WAVE OPTICS  |            |             |                 |          |
|                    | DIFFRACTION ON DIFFRACTION OBJECTS   | Optics OP1 | Optics OP3  | 7               | PAGE 122 |
|                    | DIFFRACTION ON COMPLEMENTARY APERTURES   |            | +           |                 |          |
|                    |  | 207 1415   | 207 1435    |                 |          |
| LP5.4              | POLARISATION   |            |             |                 |          |
|                    | POLARISATION FILTERS   | Optics OP1 | Optics OP4* | 8               | PAGE 128 |
| LP5.4.2<br>LP5.4.3 | PHOTOELASTIC DOUBLE REFRACTION<br>POLARISATION DUE TO REFLECTION AND DIFFRACTION |            |             |                 |          |
|                    | POLARISATION DUE TO SCATTERING   |            | ← +         |                 |          |
| LP5.4.5            | OPTICAL ACTIVITY   |            |             |                 |          |
|                    |  | 207 141S   | 207 144S    |                 |          |

\*Optic Set OP3 is not required.

Further information about our curriculum-compliant topics and student experiments as well as the corresponding sets can be found on the following pages.

#### $\textbf{LEYBOLD}^{*}$

# OPTICS – OP1

PHYSICS

#### OVERVIEW OF OUR CURRICULUM-COMPLIANT EXPERIMENTS

| LP5.1                    | RAY OPTICS AND GEOMETRICAL OPTICS   |
|--------------------------|---|
| LP5.1.1                  | Propagation of light and shadow formation   |
| LP5.1.1.1                | Propagation of light  |
| LP5.1.1.2                | Can light pass through all matter?  |
| LP5.1.1.3<br>LP5.1.1.4   | Shadows<br>Illuminance  |
|                          | Illuminance (with Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi)  |
| LP5.1.2                  | Light and shadow in nature  |
| LP5.1.2.1                | Day and night   |
| LP5.1.2.2                | The seasons   |
| LP5.1.2.3<br>LP5.1.2.4   | The phases of the moon<br>Lunar and solar eclipses  |
| LP5.1.2.4<br>LP5.1.3     | Reflection in mirrors   |
| LF5.1.3<br>LP5.1.3.1     | Reflection in a plane mirror  |
| LP 5.1.3.1<br>LP 5.1.3.2 | Mirror image in a plane mirror  |
| LP5.1.3.3                | Optical paths in a concave mirror   |
| LP5.1.3.4                | Focal length of the convex mirror   |
| LP5.1.3.5<br>LP5.1.3.6   | Focal length of the concave mirror  |
| LP5.1.3.6<br>LP5.1.3.7   | Images in a concave mirror<br>Images in a convex mirror   |
| LP5.1.4                  | Light refraction  |
| LP5.1.4.1                | Light refraction on a semicircular body   |
| LP5.1.4.2                | Refraction on a plane-parallel plate  |
| LP5.1.4.3                | Total internal reflection   |
| LP5.1.4.4<br>LP5.1.4.5   | Retroreflector prisms and dove prisms<br>Refraction in various media on a semicircular trough and semicircular body |
| LP5.1.4.5                | Dispersing light and recombination of the spectrum  |
| LP5.1.5.1                | Dispersion of white light with a prism  |
| LP5.1.5.2                | Recombination of the spectrum   |
| LP5.1.6                  | Lenses and lens aberrations   |
| LP5.1.6.1                | Optical path of a plano-convex lens   |
| LP5.1.6.2                | Optical path of a bi-convex lens  |
| LP5.1.6.3                | Images of convex lenses   |
| LP5.1.6.4<br>LP5.1.6.5   | Spherical aberration of lenses<br>Focal length determination of a convex lens via autocollimation                   |
| LP5.1.6.6                | Optical path of a plano-concave lens  |
| LP5.1.6.7                | Optical path of a bi-concave lens   |
| LP5.1.6.8                | The image formula   |
| LP5.1.6.9<br>LP5.1.6.10  | Pincushion and barrel distortion<br>Optical path of lens combinations   |
| LP5.1.6.11               | Optical path of a lens system   |
| LP5.1.7                  | Optical instruments for angular magnification   |
| LP5.1.7.1                | Magnification with a magnifying glass   |
| LP5.1.7.2                | The microscope  |
| LP5.1.7.3<br>LP5.1.7.4   | Changing the magnification of a microscope<br>Telescope models  |
| LP5.1.7.5                | Magnification in a Galilean telescope   |
| LP5.1.7.6                | Magnification in a Keplerian telescope  |
| LP5.1.8                  | Optical instruments and the eye   |
| LP5.1.8.1                | The camera  |
| LP5.1.8.2                | Depth of field of a camera  |
| LP5.1.8.3<br>LP5.1.8.4   | The slide projector<br>The human eye  |
| LP5.1.8.4<br>LP5.1.8.5   | Refractive errors and vision correction   |
| LP5.1.8.6                | Optical illusions 40  |



#### LP5.1.1.4C Illuminance

In this experiment, students will discover that the illuminance E of a "point source" decreases with  $1/r^2$  and thus is subject to the law of distance. For this experiment you will need the set Science Lab Optics OP1 (207 141S).

#### OVERVIEW OF EQUIPMENT REQUIRED FOR PERFORMING EXPERIMENTS

# IPS.1 RAY OPTICS AND GEOMETRICAL OPTICS TOPIC SET DIGITAL MEASURING DEVICE LITERATURE Optics OP1 Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi Science Lab Optics digital Image: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3" Optics OP1 Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi Science Lab Optics digital Image: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3" Image: Colspan="3" Image:





#### Science Lab Optics OP1 (Set)

Student experiment set of the student experiment system Science Lab in the field of physics. Set-up material for one working group in pre-formed tray. With the equipment set OP1, 46 experiments at school, college and university level for worldwide curriculums can be performed. The students deal with the topics ray path optics and geometrical optics. While working out the curriculum required topics, they are also trained in communication and assessment skills. In combination with the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi (524 005W), there are additional evaluation options which enable the students digital learning. Scope of delivery:

| Count | Name                                       | Count    | Name  |
|-------|--|----------|---|
| 1     | Tape measure 2 m / 1 mm                    | 1        | Plano-concave lens                          |
| 1     | Rubber rings, set of 8                     | 1        | Semi-circular cell r = 30 mm                |
| 1     | Light box housing, LED                     | 1        | Lens on rod $f = +50 \text{ mm}$            |
| 1     | LED lamp                                   | 1        | Lens on rod $f = +100 \text{ mm}$           |
| 1     | Plug-in power supply USB 5 V DC (A socket) | 1        | Lens on rod $f = +300 \text{ mm}$           |
| 1     | Cable USB (USB Type A - Mini-USB)          | 1        | Lens on rod $f = -100 \text{ mm}$           |
| 1     | Translucent screen on rod                  | 1        | Convex-concave mirror on rod                |
| 1     | Plate holder on rod                        | 1        | Precision metal rail, 50 cm                 |
| 1     | Diaphragm and slide holder on rod          | 5        | Clamp rider                                 |
| 1     | Plane mirror 7.5 cm x 5 cm                 | 1        | Set of 2 slit diaphragms                    |
| 1     | Earth-moon model on rod                    | 1        | Set of 4 different diaphragms               |
| 1     | Combined mirror model                      | 1        | Set of 4 aperture diaphragms                |
| 1     | Trapezoidal body 60/45 x 30 mm             | 1        | Objects for investigating images, pair      |
| 1     | Semicircular body r = 30 mm                | 1        | Transparencies, optical illusions, set of 6 |
| 1     | Right-angled prism h = 30 mm               | 1        | Tray, high                                  |
| 1     | Plano-convex lens                          | 207 1415 | Science Lab Optics OP1 (Set)                |

#### ADDITIONALLY REQUIRED TO PERFORM ALL EXPERIMENTS

| ount                                       | CatNo.   | Name                    | Description   |  |
|--|----------|-------------------------|---|--|
|  | 524 005W | Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi     | for digital experiments   |  |
| 1  | 524 444  | Lux sensor M            |   |  |
| Additionally recommended per working group |          |                         |   |  |
| Count                                      | CatNo.   | Name                    | Description   |  |
| 1  | 459 40   | Disc with angular Scale | Mirror reflection & light refraction experiments (LP5.1.3, LP5.1.4) |  |
| Additionally required per class            |          |                         |   |  |
| Count                                      | CatNo.   | Name                    | Description   |  |
| Count                                      |          |                         |   |  |



# **OVERVIEW OF ADVANTAGES**

- Includes basic optical devices and all other devices for ray optics and geometrical optics
- The LED lamp can be used both for experiments on the work bench (light box) and on the precision metal rail
- Easy-to-use 50 cm precision metal rail, e.g. for mounting a telescope or as an optical bench (can also be used in mechanics)
- Digital measurement of light intensity with the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi and the lux sensor M
- LED lamp can be connected to Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi or power bank – no power supply needed

| STUDENT MEASURING  | DEVICE DIGITAL CLASS / EDUCATION  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
|                    |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi   |  |  |  |  |
| me s               | The universal student measuring device with WiFi for all measuring tasks in physics, chemistry and biology.   |  |  |  |  |
| O A                | 524 005W Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi  |  |  |  |  |
|                    | You can find detailed information on the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi on page 228.   |  |  |  |  |
|                    |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    |   |  |  |  |  |
| SENSORS            | ······  |  |  |  |  |
|                    | Lux sensor M 😐  |  |  |  |  |
|                    |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | For measuring the illuminance of visible light with Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi (524 005W). The lux sensor has a flat design so that it can, for example, be inserted directly into the holder for diaphragms and slides (459 33). With the   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | lux sensor, measurements can be performed along and orthogonal to the optical axis. A printed millimetre scale is used to position the sensor on the optical axis and also enables the recording of intensity distributions of different diffraction objects (e.g. 469 731) without additional equipment. |  |  |  |  |
|                    |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | 524 444 Lux sensor M  |  |  |  |  |
|                    | You can find detailed information on this and other sensors from page 229.  |  |  |  |  |
| N                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| EXTERNAL POWER SUP |   |  |  |  |  |
| EXTERNAL POWER SUP |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | USB power bank 2200 mAh   |  |  |  |  |
| Logitine.          | Power bank with 2200 mAh suitable for LED lamp (459 094), triple LED lamp (459 098) and laser class 1, red (459 097). The 5V DC USB plug-in power supply unit (459 095) can be used to charge the power bank.   |  |  |  |  |
| Sec.               | 459 099 USB power bank 2200 mAh   |  |  |  |  |
|                    |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | You can find detailed information on the USB power bank on page 232.  |  |  |  |  |
|                    | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   |  |  |  |  |

PHYSICS

| ou can find detailed in                      | nformation on our literature on the internet at www.leybold-shop.com.   |
|--|---|
| TODIO  | LIT: LP5.1 Ray optics and geometrical optics Printed version available in ring file   |
| TOPIC  | Detailed experiment instructions relating to Science Lab Set OP1 (207 1415).  |
|  | Describes 46 experiments from the fields of ray path optics and geometrical optics.<br><u>Topics:</u>   |
| - <b>100</b>                                 | Propagation of light and shadow formation; Light and shadow in nature; Reflection in mirrors; Light refraction;<br>Dispersing light and recombination of the spectrum; Lenses and lens aberrations; Optical instruments for angular<br>magnification; Optical instruments and the eye |
|  | 520 7141EN LIT: LP5.1 Ray optics and geometrical optics   |
|  |   |
| SUBJECT AREA                                 | LIT: LP5 Science Lab Optics, digital includes only ONE subject area   |
|  | Comprehensive physics experiment instructions in the field of optics for the Science Lab.   |
|  | Contains 72 experiments on ray optics and geometrical optics, chromatics, wave optics and polarisation.   |
| LIZERAA<br>LIZERAA<br>LIZERAAN<br>LIZERAAN   | Includes all interactive experiment instructions (Lab Docs) as html file.   |
|  | 520 714 LIT: LP5 Science Lab Optics, digital  |
| -  |   |
|  | LIT: LP Science Lab Physics, digital includes ALL subject areas   |
| SUBJECT                                      | LIT: LP Science Lab Physics, digital  |
| @  | Comprehensive physics experiment instructions for the Science Lab. Contains 450 experiments in the fields of mechanics, energy, electricity and electronics, optics, atomic and nuclear physics.  |
| -  | Includes all interactive experiment instructions (Lab Docs) as html file.   |
| L. L. Carlon<br>L. L. Carlon<br>L. L. Carlon | 520 71 LIT: LP Science Lab Physics, digital   |
|  |   |
|  | Technical data of the digital version:  |
|  | <ul> <li>Product key for literature (activation &amp; selection of one literature language in LeyLab)</li> <li>Can then be used in LeyLab and Document Center (school/institute licence)</li> </ul>   |
|  | • System requirements:  |

#### ADDITIONAL STORAGE ACCESSORIES



You can find detailed information on additional storage accessories from page 228.

.......

www.ld-didactic.com

#### INTRODUCING THE TOPIC

Just one light source! For experiments with the light box on the table and on the precision metal rail



FOR EXPERIMENTS IN RAY OPTICS WITH THE LIGHT BOX ON THE TABLE



LP5.1.3.1 Reflection in a plane mirror



#### EXPERIMENT SAFELY

- Our LED lamp is classified according to DIN EN 62471 in risk group 1
- No risk of danger to students' eyes when performing the experiments
- Minimal heat generated compared to halogen lamps
- Sturdy housing and easy operation

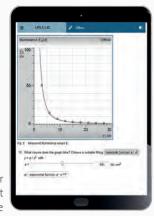
FOR EXPERIMENTS IN GEOMETRICAL OPTICS ON THE PRECISION METAL RAIL



LP5.1.1.4C Illuminance

LED lamp





Lab Doc for the experiment of the illuminance

# OPTICS – OP2

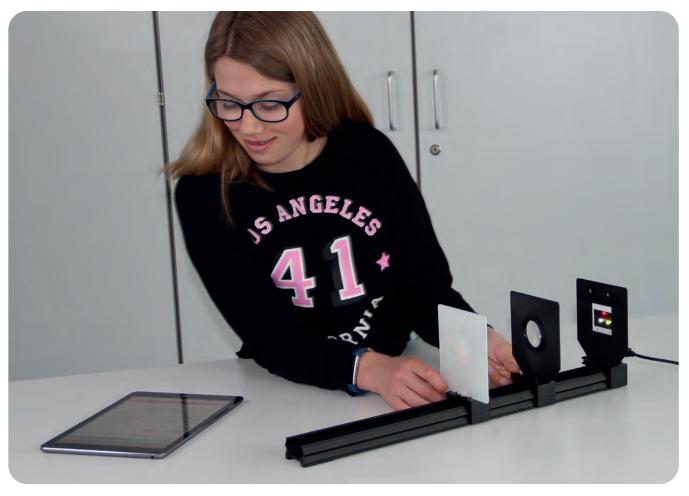
PHYSICS

#### OVERVIEW OF OUR CURRICULUM-COMPLIANT EXPERIMENTS

| LP5.2   | CHROMATICS  |
|---|---|
| LP5.2.1   | Examination of the light paths through a prism  |
| LP5.2.1.1<br>LP5.2.1.2  | Light paths through a prism<br>Deflections in a prism   |
| LP5.2.2   | Spectral colours  |
| LP5.2.2.1<br>LP5.2.2.2<br>LP5.2.2.3<br>LP5.2.2.4              | Dispersion of white light<br>Colour defects in illustrations<br>Examination of spectral colours<br>Spectra of different slits                                   |
| LP5.2.3   | Colour mixing   |
| LP5.2.3.1<br>LP5.2.3.2<br>LP5.2.3.3<br>LP5.2.3.4<br>LP5.2.3.5 | Recombination of the spectrum<br>Light and body colours<br>Additive mixing of two light colours<br>Additive mixing of three light colours<br>Subtractive mixing |



LP5.2.2.1 Dispersion of white light



LP5.2.3.4 Additive mixing of three light colours

#### OVERVIEW OF EQUIPMENT REQUIRED FOR PERFORMING EXPERIMENTS





#### Science Lab Optics OP2 (Set)

Student experiment set of the student experiment system Science Lab in the field of physics. Set-up material for one working group. The equipment is stored in Science Lab Optics OP1 (207 141S). With the supplementary equipment set OP2, together with the Science Lab Optics OP1, 11 experiments at school, college and university level for worldwide curriculums can be performed. The students deal with the topics chromatics. While working out the curriculum required topics, they are also trained in communication and assessment skills.

The students deal with the topics chromatics. While working out the curriculum required topics, they are also trained in communication and assessment skills.

#### Scope of delivery:

| Count | Name                         | Count    | Name                         |
|-------|------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|
| 1     | Triple LED lamp              | 1        | Triple colour filter         |
| 1     | Candle holder                | 1        | Diffraction grating 500/mm   |
| 1     | Prism, plastic               | 1        | Extension pin                |
| 1     | Colour filter set, primary   | 207 1425 | Science Lab Optics OP2 (Set) |
| 1     | Colour filter set, secondary |          |                              |

#### ADDITIONALLY REQUIRED TO PERFORM ALL EXPERIMENTS

| Additionally required per working group |                                 |                                      |             |  |  |  |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--|--|--|
| Count                                   | CatNo.                          | Name                                 | Description |  |  |  |
| 1                                       | 207 141S                        | Science Lab Optics OP1 (Set)         |             |  |  |  |
| Additi                                  | Additionally required per class |                                      |             |  |  |  |
| Count                                   | CatNo.                          | Name                                 | Description |  |  |  |
|   | 520 714                         | LIT: LP5 Science Lab Optics, digital |             |  |  |  |
| 1                                       |                                 |                                      |             |  |  |  |



# **OVERVIEW OF ADVANTAGES**

- Experiments from colour mixing to basics of diffraction
- Ingenious and easy-to-use triple LED lamp can be used to mix three or two colours by simply switching one of the built-in LED chips on and off
- With the included diffraction grating, students start discussing their first thoughts on diffraction as well as colour decomposition

# STUDENT MEASURING DEVICE DIGITAL CLASS / EDUCATION Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi The universal student measuring device with WiFi for all measuring tasks in physics, chemistry and biology. 524 005W Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi You can find detailed information on the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi on page 228. **MOBILE-CASSY 2 WIFI** With the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi, voltage (U), current (I), power (P) and energy (E) can be measured via 4 mm safety sockets. TVRO Lab Science Lab Science Lab PHYS CHEM BIO

PHYSICS

|  | erview of our literature packages.<br>formation on our literature on the internet at www.leybold-shop.com.   |
|--|--|
| TOPIC  | LIT: LP5.2 Chromatics Printed version available in ring file   |
| O LETTELD SOLUTION   | Detailed experiment instructions relating to Science Lab Set OP2 (207 142S) in conjunction with Science Lab Set OP1 (207 141S). Describes 11 experiments from the fields of chromatics.  |
|  | <u>Topics:</u><br>Examination of the light paths through a prism; Spectral colours; Colour mixing  |
| 2  | 520 7142EN LIT: LP5.2 Chromatics   |
|  | LIT: LP5 Science Lab Optics, digital includes only ONE subject area  |
| SUBJECT AREA   | LIT: LP5 Science Lab Optics, digital includes our comprehensive physics experiment instructions in the field of optics for the Science Lab.  |
| @  | Contains 72 experiments on ray optics and geometrical optics, chromatics, wave optics and polarisation.  |
| LECENA<br>L CENTRA<br>L A CE | Includes all interactive experiment instructions (Lab Docs) as html file.  |
| e  | 520 714 LIT: LP5 Science Lab Optics, digital   |
| SUBJECT  | LIT: LP Science Lab Physics, digital   |
| Passer <b>P</b>  | Comprehensive physics experiment instructions for the Science Lab. Contains 450 experiments in the fields of mechanics, energy, electricity and electronics, optics, atomic and nuclear physics.   |
| Land Contraction   | Includes all interactive experiment instructions (Lab Docs) as html file.  |
|  | 520 71 LIT: LP Science Lab Physics, digital  |
|  | <ul> <li>Technical data of the digital version:</li> <li>Product key for literature (activation &amp; selection of one literature language in LeyLab)</li> <li>Can then be used in LeyLab and Document Center (school/institute licence)</li> <li>System requirements:<br/>Document Center: <ul> <li>PC with Windows 7 or higher; internet access during installation; local network for distribution to students<br/>LeyLab:</li> <li>PC, tablet or smartphone with a current browser; internet access</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
|  |  |

#### ADDITIONAL STORAGE ACCESSORIES



You can find detailed information on additional storage accessories from page 228.

#### INTRODUCING THE TOPIC

# Triple LED lamp Well thought out features for practical experience



Operation using a power bank

#### FLEXIBLE POWER SUPPLY

- The triple LED lamp can be operated via the USB output on the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi, via a power bank or the USB AC adapter
- All experiments can be performed with the triple LED lamp without a power supply with the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi or a power bank



Operation using the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi



Operation using an AC adapter

#### **COLOUR MIXING**

If the triple LED lamp is switched from two to three light sources, colour mixing experiments can be performed with either two or three colours.

# **OPTICS – OP3**

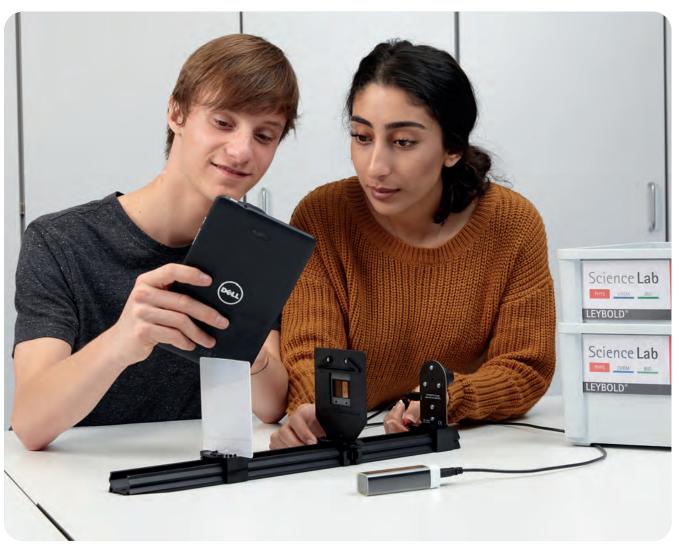
PHYSICS

#### OVERVIEW OF OUR CURRICULUM-COMPLIANT EXPERIMENTS

| Sensors | LP5.3                                | WAVE OPTICS   |
|---------|--------------------------------------|---|
|         | LP5.3.1                              | Diffraction on diffraction objects  |
| •       | LP5.3.1.1C<br>LP5.3.1.2<br>LP5.3.1.3 | Diffraction at a slit<br>Diffraction at a slit (with Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi)<br>Diffraction at a double slit<br>Diffraction at multiple slits<br>Diffraction at gratings |
|         | LP5.3.2                              | Diffraction on complementary apertures  |
|         |                                      | Slit and bar (Babinet's principle)<br>Complementary crossed gratings (Babinet's principle)  |
| or expe | eriments marked wi                   | th "C", the measurements are carried out digitally with the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi. OLux sensor M EXPERIMENTS  |

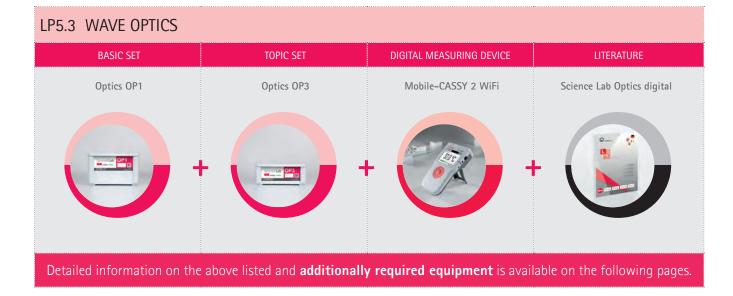


LP5.3.1.1C Diffraction at a slit



LP5.3.2.2 Complementary crossed gratings (Babinet's principle)

#### OVERVIEW OF EQUIPMENT REQUIRED FOR PERFORMING EXPERIMENTS



**LEYBOLD**®



#### Science Lab Optics OP3 (Set)

Student experiment set of the student experiment system Science Lab in the field of physics. Set-up material for one working group in pre-formed tray. With the equipment set OP3, together with the Science Lab Optics OP1 (207 141S), 7 experiments at school, college and university level for worldwide curriculums can be performed.

The students deal with the topic wave optics. While working out the curriculum required topics, they are also trained in communication and assessment skills. In combination with the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi (524 005W), there are additional evaluation options which enable the students digital learning.

#### Scope of delivery:

| Count | Name                                   | Count    | Name                              |
|-------|--|----------|-----------------------------------|
| 1     | Laser class 1, red                     | 1        | Diaphragm with slit and wire      |
| 1     | Diaphragm with single slits            | 1        | Diaphragm with wire-mesh gratings |
| 1     | Diaphragm with double slits (b=const.) | 1        | Tray, Iow                         |
| 1     | Diaphragm with double slits (d=const.) | 207 1435 | S Science Lab Optics OP3 (Set)    |
| 1     | Diaphragm with multiple slits          |          |                                   |

#### ADDITIONALLY REQUIRED TO PERFORM ALL EXPERIMENTS

| ount   | CatNo.     | Name  | Description                      |  |
|--------|------------|---|----------------------------------|--|
| 1      | 207 141S   | Science Lab Optics OP1 (Set)                  |                                  |  |
| 1      | 524 005W   | Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi                           | for digital experiments          |  |
| 1      | 524 444    | Lux sensor M                                  |                                  |  |
| 1      | 459 33     | Diaghragm and slide holder on rod             | Diffraction experiment (LP5.3.1) |  |
|        | CatNo.     | ommended per working group<br><sub>Name</sub> | Description                      |  |
|        |            |   | Description                      |  |
| 1      | 471 09     | Fresnel biprism                               |                                  |  |
| 1      | 471 04     | Fresnel's mirror, on board                    | Diffraction experiment (LP5.3.1) |  |
| 1      | 471 08     | Apparatus for Newton's rings                  |                                  |  |
|        |            | dead and allow                                |                                  |  |
| Additi | onally req | uired per <mark>class</mark>                  |                                  |  |
| Count  | CatNo.     | Name  | Description                      |  |
|        |            |   |                                  |  |

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# **OVERVIEW OF ADVANTAGES**

- Student-safe laser, class 1
- New, improved diffraction objects
- Diffraction phenomena can be visualised with a simple set-up on the precision metal rail (50 cm)
- The lux sensor M can record intensity distributions for different diffraction objects so the students can develop the topic on a deeper level

|        | Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi   |   |  |  |  |  |
|--------|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| 1000   | The universal s   | student measuring device with WiFi for all measuring tasks in physics, chemistry and biology.   |  |  |  |  |
| ØX     | 524 005W  | Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi   |  |  |  |  |
|        |   | You can find detailed information on the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi on page 228.   |  |  |  |  |
| ENSORS |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| ENSORS | Lux sens  | sor M •   |  |  |  |  |
| ENSORS | For measuring<br>design so that<br>lux sensor, me<br>used to positi | sor M •<br>g the illuminance of visible light with Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi (524 005W). The lux sensor has a flat<br>t it can, for example, be inserted directly into the holder for diaphragms and slides (459 33). With the<br>easurements can be performed along and orthogonal to the optical axis. A printed millimetre scale is<br>on the sensor on the optical axis and also enables the recording of intensity distributions of different<br>jects (e.g.469 731) without additional equipment. |  |  |  |  |

PHYSICS

|               | verview of our literature packages.<br>nformation on our literature on the internet at www.leybold-shop.com.   |
|---------------|--|
| TOPIC         | LIT: LP5.3 Wave optics   |
| O Internation | Detailed experiment instructions relating to Science Lab Set OP3 (207 143S) in conjunction with Science Lab Set<br>OP1 (207 141S). Describes 7 experiments from the fields of wawe optics.<br>Topics:  |
|               | Diffraction on diffraction objects; Diffraction on complementary apertures   |
| -             | 520 7143EN LIT: LP5.3 Wave optics  |
|               | and cubject area   |
| SUBJECT AREA  | LIT: LP5 Science Lab Optics, digital includes only ONE subject area  |
| @anes #       | Comprehensive physics experiment instructions in the field of optics for the Science Lab.<br>Contains 72 experiments on ray optics and geometrical optics, chromatics, wave optics and polarisation.   |
|               | Includes all interactive experiment instructions (Lab Docs) as html file.  |
|               | 520 714 LIT: LP5 Science Lab Optics, digital   |
|               |  |
| SUBJECT       | LIT: LP Science Lab Physics, digital includes ALL subject areas  |
| @             | Comprehensive physics experiment instructions for the Science Lab. Contains 450 experiments in the fields of mechanics, energy, electricity and electronics, optics, atomic and nuclear physics.   |
|               | Includes all interactive experiment instructions (Lab Docs) as html file.  |
|               | 520 71 LIT: LP Science Lab Physics, digital  |
|               | Technical data of the digital version:   |
|               | <ul> <li>Product key for literature (activation &amp; selection of one literature language in LeyLab)</li> <li>Can then be used in LeyLab and Document Center (school/institute licence)</li> <li>System requirements:<br/><u>Document Center:</u></li> <li>PC with Windows 7 or higher; internet access during installation; local network for distribution to student</li> </ul> |
|               | <u>LeyLab</u> :<br>- PC, tablet or smartphone with a current browser; internet access  |

#### ADDITIONAL STORAGE ACCESSORIES



You can find detailed information on additional storage accessories from page 228.

www.ld-didactic.com

#### INTRODUCING THE TOPIC

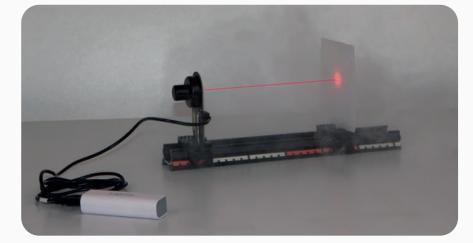
### Our laser - Your safety



#### SAFE

- Laser complies with safety regulations (class 1 in accordance with DIN EN 60825-1:2015-07)
- In comparison, most commercially available laser pointers are categorised in class 2 and their suitability for student experiments is limited

#### DIFFRACTION AND INTERFERENCE -EXCITING TOPICS



#### **OBSERVE, UNDERSTAND & MEASURE DIGITALLY**



- Simple performance of diffraction experiments in a confined space
  - By providing suitable diffraction objects
  - No additional or complicated observation lenses needed
  - Only a few devices are needed
- With the lux sensor M, intensity distributions can also be recorded quantitatively
- Flexible power supply to the laser using a
  - Power bank
  - Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi USB output
  - USB AC adapter

# **OPTICS – OP4**

PHYSICS

#### OVERVIEW OF OUR CURRICULUM-COMPLIANT EXPERIMENTS

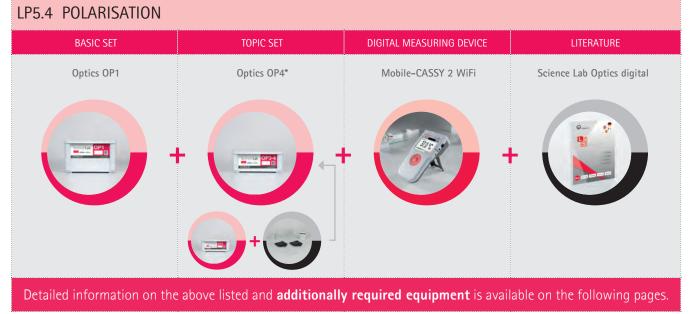
| LP5.4                   | POLARISATION  |
|-------------------------|---|
| LP5.4.1                 | Polarisation filters  |
| LP5.4.1.1<br>LP5.4.1.20 | Applying polarisation filters<br>Malus's law (with Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi)               |
| LP5.4.2                 | Photoelastric double refraction   |
| LP5.4.2.1               | Chromatic polarisation  |
| LP5.4.3                 | Polarisation due to reflection an diffraction   |
| LP5.4.3.1<br>LP5.4.3.2  | Polarisation due to reflection<br>Brewster's law                                      |
| LP5.4.4                 | Polarisation due to scattering  |
| LP5.4.4.1               | Tyndall effect on an emulsion   |
| LP5.4.5                 | Optical activity  |
| LP5.4.5.1<br>LP5.4.5.1( | Polarimetry (saccharimetry)<br>Polarimetry (saccharimetry) (with Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi) |

LP5.4.1.2C Malus's law



LP5.4.5.1 Polarimetry (Saccharimetry)

#### OVERVIEW OF EQUIPMENT REQUIRED FOR PERFORMING EXPERIMENTS



\*Optic Set OP3 is not required, but OP4 can be stored in the tray of OP3 or OP4 can be ordered separately.

#### LEYBOLD®





#### Science Lab Optics OP4 (Set)

Student experiment set of the student experiment system Science Lab in the field of physics. Set-up material for one working group. The equipment can be stored in Science Lab Optics OP3 (207 143S). With the equipment set OP4, together with the Science Lab Optics OP1 (207 141S), 8 experiments at school, college and university level for worldwide curriculums can be performed.

The students deal with the topic polarisation. While working out the curriculum required topics, they are also trained in communication and assessment skills. In combination with the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi (524 005W), there are additional evaluation options which enable the students digital learning.

#### Scope of delivery:

| Count | Name                                 |  | Count    | Name  |  |
|-------|--------------------------------------|--|----------|---|--|
| 1     | Acrylic glass screen on rod          |  | 1        | Microscope slides 76 mm x 26 mm x 1 mm, set of 50 |  |
| 2     | Polarisation filter on rod           |  | 1        | Beaker, PP, 250 ml, squat                         |  |
| 1     | Glas box (cuvette), 100 x 50 x 93 mm |  | 207 144S | Science Lab Optics OP4 (Set)                      |  |

#### ADDITIONALLY REQUIRED TO PERFORM ALL EXPERIMENTS

| Count       | CatNo.     | Name                            | Description  |  |
|-------------|------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| 1           | 207 141S   | Science Lab Optics OP1 (Set)    |  |  |
|             | 524 005W   | Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi             | for digital experiments  |  |
|             |            |                                 |  |  |
| 1<br>Additi | 524 444    | Lux sensor M                    | Malus's law and polarimetry experiments (LP5.4.1, LP5.4.5)             |  |
|             | onally req | Lux sensor M<br>uired per class |  |  |
|             |            | 1                               | Malus's law and polarimetry experiments (LP5.4.1, LP5.4.5) Description |  |

# CountCat.-No.NameDescription1647 001Tray, Iowfor storage of Science Lab 0P4, if set 0P3 is not available0207 143SScience Lab 0ptics 0P3 (Set)if Science Lab 0P3 (set) already exists, 0P4 can be stored in the tray



# **OVERVIEW OF ADVANTAGES**

- Experiments about the polarisation of light
- Malus's law can be easily and vividly demonstrated with the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi and the lux sensor M

#### STUDENT MEASURING DEVICE

DIGITAL CLASS / EDUCATION



#### Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi

The universal student measuring device with WiFi for all measuring tasks in physics, chemistry and biology.

524 005W Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi

You can find detailed information on the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi on page 228.

#### **SENSORS**



#### Lux sensor M •

For measuring the illuminance of visible light with Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi (524 005W). The lux sensor has a flat design so that it can, for example, be inserted directly into the holder for diaphragms and slides (459 33). With the lux sensor, measurements can be performed along and orthogonal to the optical axis. A printed millimetre scale is used to position the sensor on the optical axis and also enables the recording of intensity distributions of different diffraction objects (e.g.469 731) without additional equipment.

524 444 Lux sensor M

You can find detailed information on this and other sensors from page 229.

PHYSICS

| 'ou can find detailed in | formation on our literature on the internet at www.leybold-shop.com.   |
|--------------------------|--|
|                          | in ting file   |
| ΤΟΡΙϹ                    | LIT: LP5.4 Polarisation Printed version available in ring file   |
| TRUCT                    | Detailed experiment instructions relating to Science Lab Set OP4 (207 141S) in conjunction with Science Lab Set<br>OP1 (207 141S). Describes 8 experiments from the fields of polarisation.  |
|                          | <u>Topics:</u><br>Polarisers; Photoelastic double refraction; Polarisation due to reflection and refraction; Polarisation due to<br>scattering; Optical activity   |
| 1                        | 520 7144EN LIT: LP5.4 Polarisation   |
|                          |  |
| SUBJECT AREA             | LIT: LP5 Science Lab Optics, digital includes only ONE subject area  |
| Queen De II              | Comprehensive physics experiment instructions in the field of optics for the Science Lab.<br>Contains 72 experiments on ray optics and geometrical optics, chromatics, wave optics and polarisation.   |
|                          | Includes all interactive experiment instructions (Lab Docs) as html file.  |
|                          | 520 714 LIT: LP5 Science Lab Optics, digital   |
|                          |  |
|                          | LIT: LP Science Lab Physics, digital includes ALL subject areas  |
| SUBJECT                  | LIT: LP Science Lab Physics, digital   |
| @                        | Comprehensive physics experiment instructions for the Science Lab. Contains 450 experiments in the fields of mechanics, energy, electricity and electronics, optics, atomic and nuclear physics.   |
|                          | Includes all interactive experiment instructions (Lab Docs) as html file.  |
|                          | 520 71 LIT: LP Science Lab Physics, digital  |
|                          | Technical data of the digital version:   |
|                          | <ul> <li>Product key for literature (activation &amp; selection of one literature language in LeyLab)</li> <li>Can then be used in LeyLab and Document Center (school/institute licence)</li> <li>System requirements:<br/><u>Document Center:</u> <ul> <li>PC with Windows 7 or higher; internet access during installation; local network for distribution to student</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |

#### ADDITIONAL STORAGE ACCESSORIES



You can find detailed information on additional storage accessories from page 228.

#### INTRODUCING THE TOPIC

# Digital media makes experiences more intense

#### MALUS'S LAW (LP5.4.1.2C)



#### LAB DOC -ANSWER QUESTIONS

*Students answer questions in their own Lab Doc.* 

#### LAB DOC - ENTER MEASURED VALUES

- When not connected to the Mobile-CASSY 2 WiFi, the measured values read can be entered manually
- The diagram is then automatically completed

*The student is currently entering the sixth measuring value for illuminance* 



# <image>